

### MIC-01: Algebra (03 credits) (Lecture: 30)

**Course Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce the basic tools of theory of equations, complex numbers, number theory and matrices to understand their linkage to the real-world problems.

**Course Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- i) Employ De Moivre's theorem in a number of applications to solve numerical problems.
- ii) Apply Euclid's algorithm and backwards substitution to find greatest common divisor.
- iii) Recognize consistent and inconsistent systems of linear equations by the row echelon form of the augmented matrix, using rank.

#### Course Contents:

##### Unit 1 (Lecture: 08)

Polar representation of complex numbers, De Moivre's theorem and its applications, Logarithms of complex quantities, Hyperbolic functions, Gregory series, Summation of series.

##### Unit 2 (Lecture: 07)

Cartesian product of sets, Equivalence relations, Functions, Composition of functions, Invertible functions, Partial and Total order relation, Countable and Uncountable sets.

##### Unit 3 (Lecture: 08)

Matrices, Operation on Matrices, Kinds of matrices, Transpose, symmetric & skew symmetric matrices, Hermitian and skew Hermitian matrices, Adjoint and Inverse of a matrix, Solution of a system of linear equations by matrix methods.

##### Unit 4 (Lecture: 07)

Fundamental theorem of algebra, Relation between roots and coefficients of a polynomial equation, Evaluation of symmetric functions of roots, Transformation of equation, Solution of Cubic equation (Cardon's method).

#### References:

1. Dickson, Leonard Eugene (1922). *First Course in The Theory of Equations*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York.
2. Lay, David C., Lay, Steven R., & McDonald, Judi J. (2016). *Linear Algebra and its Applications* (5<sup>th</sup>ed.). Pearson Education

#### Additional Readings:

1. Andrilli, Stephen, & Hecker, David (2016). *Elementary Linear Algebra* (5<sup>th</sup>ed.). Academic Press, Elsevier India Private Limited.

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2. Burton, David M. (2007). *Elementary Number Theory* (7<sup>th</sup>ed.). Tata Mc-Graw Hill Edition, Indian Reprint.
3. K.K.Jha , *Advanced Set Theory*, Nav Bharat Publication, Patna
4. M.L.Khanna, *Theory of Equations*, Jai Prakash Nath & Co. Merrut (U.P.)
5. Lalji Prasad, *Matrices*, Paramount Publications Patna
6. Dasgupta , *Trigonometry*, Bharti Bhawan Patna

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## MIC-02: Calculus & Geometry (03 credits) (Lecture: 30)

**Course Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce the basic tools of calculus and geometric properties of different conic sections which are helpful in understanding their applications in planetary motion, design of telescope and to the real-world problems.

**Course Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- i) Apply derivatives in Optimization, Social sciences, Physics and Life sciences etc.
- ii) Compute area of surfaces of revolution and the volume of solids by integrating over cross-sectional areas.

### Course Contents:

**Unit 1** (Lectures: 08)  
Successive differentiation and Leibnitz's theorem, Maclaurin's and Taylor's series of Expansion, Partial differentiation and Euler's theorem, Total Differential, L'Hospital's rule, Tangent and Normal, Asymptotes, Curvature.

**Unit 2** (Lectures: 08)  
Evaluation of definite integrals, Reduction formulae, Length of plane curve and area bounded by plane curves, Volumes and Surface area of solid revolution.

**Unit 3** (Lectures: 07)  
Transformation of rectangular axes, General equations of Conic and its Reduction to the normal form, Equation of the tangent and normal at a point of the Conic.

**Unit 4** (Lectures: 07)  
Sphere, Cone, Cylinder, Central conicoid, Paraboloids, Plane section of conicoid, Generating lines, Tangent plane and normal to a conicoid.

### References:

1. Anton, Howard, Bivens, Irl, & Davis, Stephen (2013). *Calculus* (10<sup>th</sup>ed.). John Wiley & Sons Singapore Pte. Ltd. Indian Reprint (2016) by Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. Delhi.
2. Osborne, George. A. (1906). *Differential and Integral Calculus with Examples and Applications*. Revised Edition. D. C. Heath & Co. Publishers. Boston, U.S.A.
3. Strauss, Monty J., Bradley, Gerald L., & Smith, Karl J. (2007). *Calculus* (3<sup>rd</sup>ed.). Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education). Delhi. Indian Reprint 2011.
4. SL.Loney, Coordinate Geometry
5. Thomas, Jr. George B., Weir, Maurice D., & Hass, Joel (2014). *Thomas' Calculus* (13<sup>th</sup>ed.). Pearson Education, Delhi. Indian Reprint 2017.

### Additional Readings:

1. Lalji Prasad, Integral Calculus, Paramount Publications Patna
2. Shanti Narayan, P.K.Mittal, Integral Calculus, S. Chand, New Delhi
3. B.C. Das and B.N. Mukherjee, Differential calculus, Dhur& Sons Pvt.Ltd. Kolkatta

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4. A skwith, The Analytical Geometry of the conic sections.
5. S L Loney ,Coordinate Geometry
6. Dasgupta, Differential calculus, Bharti Bhawan Patna

G. D. Singh  
 14/06/23  
 Dr. G. D. Singh  
 HOD, Dept. of Maths  
 V.K.S.U, Ara.

14/06/23  
 (Dr. S. B. Rai)  
 HOD, Dept of Maths  
 B. H. College Satna (PU)

S. V.  
 14/06/2023  
 Prof. S. B. Rai  
 HOD, Dept. of Maths  
 PPU, Patna

## SEMESTER- III

### MIC-03: Real Analysis

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Understand many properties of the real line and learn to define sequence in terms of functions.  
CO2: Recognize bounded, convergent, divergent, Cauchy and monotonic sequences.  
CO3: Apply tests for convergence and absolute convergence of an infinite series of real numbers.

MIC-03: Real Analysis (3 credits) Full Marks- 100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Dedekind theory of real numbers, Algebraic and order properties of $\mathbb{R}$ , Archimedean Property, Density Theorem, Completeness property of $\mathbb{R}$ , Bounded sets, Theorems on Suprema and Infima.	10
2	Sequence and its convergence, Bounded sequence, Monotone sequences, Subsequences, Limit of a sequence, Limit Theorem, Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem for sequences, Cauchy sequence, Cauchy's general principle of convergence.	10
3	Infinite series and their convergence, Cauchy Criterion, Tests for convergence: Comparison test, D'Alembert Ratio Test, Cauchy's root test, Rabbe's test, Logarithmic test, Cauchy integral test, Gauss's test, Alternating series, Leibnitz test, Absolute and Conditional convergence.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		30

#### Book References:

1. Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2015). Introduction to Real Analysis (4<sup>th</sup>ed.). Wiley India Edition. New Delhi.
2. Ross, Kenneth A. (2013). Elementary Analysis: The theory of calculus (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. Indian Reprint.
3. Malik, S. C. & Arora, Savita. (2021). Mathematical Analysis (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Jha, K.K. Advanced Course in Real Analysis and Higher Analysis. New Bharat Publishing House.

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*Prasanna* 21/9/23 (R.K. Singh)

*W.K. Singh* 21/09/23 (W.K. Singh)

*Adarsh* 21-9-23 (H. R. Hazzar)

*Adarsh* 21-09-2023 (B. Kumar)

*Kumar* 21/09/23 (Dr. KUMAR VISHAL)

*Singh* 21/09/23 (Dr. Anurag Singh)

*Vijay* 21/09/23 (Dr. Vijay Kumar Baranwal)

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## SEMESTER-IV

### MIC-04: Ordinary Differential Equations

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Understand the concept of ordinary differential equation.  
CO2: Solve first order linear and non-linear differential equation and linear differential equations of higher order using various techniques.  
CO3: Apply these techniques to solve and analyze various mathematical models.

MIC-04: Ordinary Differential Equations (3 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Formulation of Differential equations and its order and degree, General, Particular and Singular solutions of differential equations, variables separable, Equations reducible to variables separable, Homogeneous differential equations, Equations reducible to homogeneous form, Exact differential equations and equations reducible to the exact form, Linear differential equations and equations reducible to linear form, Bernoulli equation.	10
2	Differential equations of first order but not of first degree, Singular solutions, Clairaut's form, Linear differential equation of order greater than one with constant coefficients, Cauchy- Euler Equation, Legendre's Linear Equation.	10
3	Second order linear differential equations with variable coefficients: Use of a known solution to find another, normal form, method of undetermined coefficient, variation of parameters, Total differential equation in three variables, Simultaneous differential equations.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		30

#### Book References:

1. Simmons, George F. (2016). Differential Equations with Applications and Historical Notes. Tata-McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.
2. Raisinghania, M.D. (2020). Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations (20<sup>th</sup> ed.). S. Chand Publication.
3. Bronson, R. &Coasta, Gabriel B. (2021). Schaum's Outline of Differential Equations (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw Hill.
4. Prasad, Lalji. (2019). Differential Equations. Paramount Publication.

## SEMESTER – V

### MIC-05: Theory of Real Functions

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

- CO1: The concept of limit of a function.  
CO2: The geometrical properties of continuous functions on closed intervals.  
CO3: The applications of mean value theorem.

MIC-05: Theory of Real Functions (3 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Limit of functions, Sequential criterion for limits, Divergence criteria, Limit theorems, One-sided limits, Infinite limits and limits at infinity.	08
2	Continuous functions, Sequential criterion for continuity and discontinuity, Algebra of continuous functions, Properties of continuous functions on closed intervals.	10
3	Differentiability of a function, Algebra of differentiable functions, Increasing and Decreasing functions, Sign of derivatives, Darboux's theorem, Intermediate value theorem for derivatives, Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's and Cauchy's Mean value theorem and their applications.	12
<b>TOTAL</b>		30

#### Book References:

1. Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2015). Introduction to Real Analysis (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Wiley India Edition. New Delhi.
2. Ross, Kenneth A. (2013). Elementary Analysis: The theory of calculus (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. Indian Reprint.
3. Malik, S. C. & Arora, S. (2021). Mathematical Analysis (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Jha, K.K. Advanced Course in Real Analysis and Higher Analysis. New Bharat Publishing House.

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## SEMESTER- V

### MIC-06: Group Theory

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Recognize the mathematical objects that are groups, and classify them as abelian, cyclic and permutation groups, etc.  
CO2: Explain the significance of the notion of cosets, normal subgroups, and factor groups.  
CO3: Understand the concept of group homomorphism and isomorphism.

MIC-06: Group Theory (3 credits) Full Marks: 100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Definition and examples of groups, Elementary properties of groups, Subgroups and examples of subgroups, Generator of a group, Cyclic group, Properties of cyclic groups.	10
2	Permutations Group, Even and odd permutations, Alternating Group, Cosets and its properties, Lagrange's theorem, Fermat's Little theorem, Normal subgroups, Quotient groups, Center of a group, Normalizer of an element, Normalizer of a subgroup.	10
3	Group homomorphisms, Kernel of a group homomorphism, Fundamental theorem of group homomorphism, Isomorphisms, Properties of Isomorphisms, First, Second and Third isomorphism theorems for groups, Cayley's theorem.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>

#### Book References:

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2013). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage Learning India Private Limited, Delhi. Fourth impression, 2015.
2. Herstein I. N. (2003). Topics in Algebra (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
3. Khanna, Vijay K. & Bhambri, S. K. A Course in Abstract Algebra (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Vikash Publishing House Private Limited, New Delhi.
4. Fraleigh, John B. (2002). A Course in Abstract Algebra (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). Pearson Education.

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## SEMESTER- VI

### **MIC-08: Ring Theory and Linear Algebra**

#### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to understand:

- CO1:** The fundamental concept of Rings, subrings, ideals and the corresponding homomorphisms.  
**CO2:** The concept of linear independence of vectors over a field, the idea of a finite dimensional vector space, basis of a vector space and the dimension of a vector space.

<b>MIC-08: Ring Theory and Linear Algebra (3 credits) Full Marks-100</b>		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Definition and examples of rings, properties of rings, subrings, characteristics of a subring, Ideal, Ideal generated by a subset of a ring, quotient ring, operation on ideals, prime and maximal ideals.	10
2	Ring homomorphisms, properties of ring homomorphism, isomorphism theorems.	10
3	Definition of linear space, general properties of linear space, vector subspaces, linear combination of vectors, linear span. Linear dependence and independence of vectors, basis of a vector space, finite dimensional vector spaces.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		30

#### **Book References:**

1. Gallian, Joseph. A. (2013). Contemporary Abstract Algebra (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Cengage Learning India Private Limited. Delhi. Fourth impression, 2015.
2. Friedberg, Stephen H., Insel, Arnold J., & Spence, Lawrence E. (2003). Linear Algebra (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
3. I.N. Herstein, Abstract Algebra, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
4. Hoffman and Kunze, Linear Algebra.
5. Gilbert Strang, Linear Algebra and its Applications, Thomson, 2007.
6. Lalji Prasad, Linear Algebra, Paramount Publications.
7. S.K. Mapa, Higher Algebra (Abstract and Linear), Levant Books, Kolkata.

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## SEMESTER- VIII

### **MIC-10: Complex Analysis** Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand the significance of differentiability of complex functions leading to the understanding of Cauchy-Riemann equations.
- CO2:** Evaluate the contour integrals and understand the role of Cauchy-Goursat theorem and the Cauchy integral formula. Expand some simple functions as their Taylor and Laurent series.

<b>MIC-10: Complex Analysis</b> (4 credits) Full Marks-100		
Unit	Topics to be covered	No. of Lectures
1	Introduction to complex number and geometrical interpretation, algebra of complex numbers, functions of complex variables, limit of a complex function, continuity and uniform continuity, differentiability, Analytic and regular function, Cauchy-Riemann equation and its applications.	10
2	Exponential function, logarithmic function, Branches, trigonometric and hyperbolic functions, derivatives of functions, Definite integrals of functions, Contours, Contour integrals and its examples.	10
3	Complex integration, Cauchy's theorem, Cauchy's Goursat theorem (Statement only), primitives, Cauchy's integral formula, Cauchy's integral formula for the derivative of an analytic function, Morera's theorem.	10
4	Convergence of sequences and series, Taylor series and its examples; Laurent series and its examples, Absolute and uniform convergence of power series.	10
<b>TOTAL</b>		40

**Book References:**

1. Brown, James Ward, & Churchill, Ruel V. (2014). Complex Variables and Applications (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. New York.
2. S. Ponnusamy, (2011) Foundation of complex Analysis, Alpha Science International Ltd. UK.
3. Bak, Joseph & Newman, Donald J. (2010). Complex analysis (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. New York.
4. Zills, Dennis G., & Shanahan, Patrick D. (2003). A First Course in Complex Analysis with Applications. Jones & Bartlett Publishers, Inc.
5. Mathews, John H., & Howell, Rusell W. (2012). Complex Analysis for Mathematics and Engineering (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Jones & Bartlett Learning. Narosa, Delhi. Indian Edition.

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